FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

CONTENTS

Idependent Auditors' Report	1-	-2
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Financial Statements

Statements of Financial Position	3
Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets	4
Statement of Functional Expenses - For the Year Ended September 30, 2020	
Statement of Functional Expenses - For the Year Ended September 30, 2019	
Statements of Cash Flows	7

Notes to the Financial Statements	4
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To The Board of Directors of **Hearing Health Foundation**

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Hearing Health Foundation (the Foundation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



1

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Hearing Health Foundation as of September 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Marcus LLP

Hartford, CT February 1, 2021

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

	2020	2019
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 995,791	\$ 282,369
Advertising and other receivables	17,550	
Pledges receivable	222,500	
Prepaid expense and deposits	52,810	69,443
Total Current Assets	1,288,651	351,812
Investments	7,688,419	8,045,170
Property and equipment, net	73,579	15,257
Total Assets	<u>\$ 9,050,649</u>	<u>\$ 8,412,239</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 54,499	\$ 38,700
Securities payable	79,853	
Grants payable		659,088
Deferred revenue		3,600
Total Current Liabilities	134,352	701,388
Paycheck Protection Program loan	116,827	
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions	3,059,557	2,633,320
With donor restrictions	5,739,913	5,077,531
Total Net Assets	8,799,470	7,710,851
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	<u>\$ 9,050,649</u>	\$ 8,412,239

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

	2020							2019						
	Without Donor			With Donor				Without Donor		ith Donor				
	Restri	ctions	R	estrictions		Total	R	estrictions	Re	estrictions		Total		
Revenue and Support														
Contributions	\$	876,197	\$	1,586,576	\$	2,462,773	\$	829,833	\$	972,828	\$	1,802,661		
Publishing		90,140				90,140		149,340				149,340		
Interest and dividends, net of														
fees of \$38,855 and \$46,499														
in 2020 and 2019	,	200,434				200,434		206,486		10,878		217,364		
Realized and unrealized (loss) gains														
on investments		(84,261)		(2,660)		(86,921)		179,644		8,192		187,836		
Other income		24,360				24,360		42,237				42,237		
Net assets released from restrictions		921,534		(921,534)				1,361,283		(1,361,283)				
Total Revenue and Support	2,0	028,404		662,382		2,690,786		2,768,823		(369,385)		2,399,438		
Expenses														
Program services	1,	386,259				1,386,259		2,338,503				2,338,503		
Management and general		103,069				103,069		79,787				79,787		
Fundraising		112,839				112,839		99,352				99,352		
Total Expenses	1,	502,167				1,602,167		2,517,642				2,517,642		
Change in Net Assets	2	426,237		662,382		1,088,619		251,181		(369,385)		(118,204)		
Net Assets - Beginning	2,	533,320		5,077,531		7,710,851		2,382,139		5,446,916		7,829,055		
Net Assets - End	\$ 3,0	059,557	\$	5,739,913	\$	8,799,470	\$	2,633,320	\$	5,077,531	\$	7,710,851		

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020

Program Services															
							Hearing					anagement			
	F	Research	Ν	lagazine		nmunication	Re	estoration				and			
		Grants	Ma	inagement	and	l Education		Project		Total		General	Fundraising		 Total
Salaries	\$	122,206	\$	152,758	\$	152,758	\$	91,655	\$	519,377	\$	61,103	\$	30,552	\$ 611,032
Payroll taxes and benefits		30,191		37,738		37,738		22,643		128,310		15,095		7,548	150,953
Grants and allocations awarded								155,663		155,663					155,663
Consultants		1,278		3,408		852		852		6,390		426		1,704	8,520
Honoraria								40,000		40,000					40,000
Professional fees		29,198		20,500		12,424		31,061		93,183		16,152		36,884	146,219
Bank, credit card and other fees		3,802		1,489		993		3,475		9,759				1,489	11,248
Database		2,589		10,355		2,589		2,589		18,122		1,294		6,472	25,888
Insurance		1,690		2,112		2,112		1,690		7,604		422		422	8,448
Marketing and promotional materials		19		124		383		96		622				335	957
Registrations and state filings												461		6,130	6,591
Website				239		273				512				171	683
Editorial, artwork and design				104,303						104,303					104,303
Dues and subscriptions		449		1,798		449		449		3,145		225		1,579	4,949
Computer expenses		1,749		2,186		2,186		1,749		7,870		437		437	8,744
Storage		366		457		457		366		1,646		91		91	1,828
Supplies		2,476		3,095		3,146		2,476		11,193		619		619	12,431
Telephone/internet		955		1,194		1,194		1,340		4,683		239		239	5,161
Printing and reproduction				71,364		7,921				79,285		689		10,328	90,302
Occupancy		19,020		23,775		23,775		19,020		85,590		4,755		4,755	95,100
Postage and shipping		117		54,801		1,274				56,192		111		1,274	57,577
Travel		1,480		617		2,096		22,119		26,312		370		986	27,668
Conferences/conventions/meetings		586		244		830		17,036		18,696		146		390	19,232
Depreciation		1,383		1,728		1,728		1,383		6,222		346		346	6,914
Other expenses		351		439		439		351		1,580		88		88	 1,756
	\$	219,905	\$	494,724	\$	255,617	\$	416,013	\$	1,386,259	\$	103,069	\$	112,839	\$ 1,602,167

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2019

				Hearing		Management		
	Research	Magazine	Communication	Restoration	T 1	and	F 1 · · ·	T 1
	Grants	Management	and Education	Project	Total	General	Fundraising	Total
Salaries	\$ 82,299		\$ 102,874	\$ 61,725	\$ 349,772	\$ 41,150	\$ 20,575	\$ 411,497
Payroll taxes and benefits	20,794	25,992	25,992	15,595	88,373	10,397	5,198	103,968
Grants and allocations	457,129			785,111	1,242,240			1,242,240
Consultants	14,508	38,689	9,672	9,672	72,541	4,836	19,344	96,721
Honoraria				35,000	35,000			35,000
Professional fees	16,764	11,771	7,403	17,834	53,772	9,274	8,560	71,606
Bank, credit card and other fees	2,094	1,256	837	2,931	7,118		1,256	8,374
Database	2,938	11,751	2,938	2,938	20,565	1,469	7,869	29,903
Insurance	2,248	2,810	2,810	2,248	10,116	562	562	11,240
Marketing and promotional materials	17	108	333	83	541		6,724	7,265
Registrations and state filings						694	9,218	9,912
Website		190	218		408		136	544
Editorial, artwork and design		75,000			75,000			75,000
Dues and subscriptions	499	1,997	499	499	3,494	250	1,248	4,992
Computer expenses	1,412	1,765	1,765	1,412	6,354	353	353	7,060
Storage	48	60	60	48	216	12	12	240
Supplies	2,618	3,273	3,340	2,618	11,849	655	655	13,159
Telephone/internet	1,201	1,501	1,501	1,201	5,404	300	300	6,004
Printing and reproduction		62,138	3,679		65,817	320	3,679	69,816
Occupancy	33,727	42,159	42,159	33,728	151,773	8,432	8,432	168,637
Postage and shipping		90,838	3,685		94,523	320	3,685	98,528
Travel	6,392	542	1,844	24,981	33,759	326	868	34,953
Conferences/conventions/meetings	830	242	891	2,657	4,620	145	386	5,151
Depreciation	612	765	765	612	2,754	153	153	3,060
Other expenses	551	694	694	555	2,494	139	139	2,772
	\$ 646,681	\$ 476,415	\$ 213,959	\$ 1,001,448	\$ 2,338,503	\$ 79,787	\$ 99,352	\$ 2,517,642

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

	 2020	2019
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 1,088,619	\$ (118,204)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		
cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Realized and unrealized losses (gains) on investments	86,921	(187,836)
Depreciation	6,914	3,060
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Advertising and other receivables	(17,550)	46,825
Pledges receivable	(222,500)	55,000
Prepaid expenses and deposits	16,633	10,271
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	15,799	(3,040)
Grants payable	(659,088)	(144,162)
Deferred revenue	 (3,600)	 (17,800)
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	 312,148	 (355,886)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Purchase of property and equipment	(65,236)	(8,179)
Purchases of investments	(2,489,568)	(873,388)
Proceeds from sales of investments	 2,839,251	 469,377
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities	 284,447	 (412,190)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		
Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan	 116,827	
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	 116,827	
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Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	713,422	(768,076)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning	 282,369	 1,050,445
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End	\$ 995,791	\$ 282,369

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Hearing Health Foundation (the Foundation) is a New York not-for-profit corporation that furthers research in the causes, treatments and prevention of deafness and other hearing disorders. In 2011, the Foundation changed its name from Deafness Research Foundation to Hearing Health Foundation.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND PRESENTATION

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as promulgated by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC).

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual events and results could differ from those assumptions and estimates.

NET ASSETS

The Foundation follows the provisions of FASB ASC 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*. FASB ASC 958 establishes standards for external financial reporting by not-for-profit organizations. Resources are reported for accounting purposes, in separate classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In the accompanying financial statements, net assets that have similar characteristics are combined into the following categories:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets without donor restrictions consist of the net assets over which the governing board has control to use in carrying out the operations of the Foundation in accordance with its by-laws and are not restricted by donor-imposed restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets with donor restrictions consist of net assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed restrictions which either expire with the passage of time (time restriction) or can be fulfilled and removed by actions of the Foundation pursuant to the restrictions (purpose restrictions). When donor-imposed restrictions expire, that is when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the accompanying statement of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. In addition, net assets that represent contributions that are limited by donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by the actions of the Foundation are also included within net assets with donor restrictions.

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Foundation considers all highly liquid investments, including money market funds with a maturity date of three months or less from the date of purchase, to be cash equivalents. The Foundation's deposits in financial institutions may, at times, exceed federally insured limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses in such accounts. The Board of Directors and Finance Committee believes that these deposits are not subject to significant credit risk.

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net realized and unrealized (losses) gains on investments includes the Foundation's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on these investments are reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law.

Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION (CONTINUED)

As further discussed in Note 6, a permanent endowment was established by donor-restricted contributions to the Foundation with the restriction not to distribute any portion of the principal contributed. At times the Foundation may hold investments in excess of amounts restricted and all investments held, with and without donor-restriction, are categorized as investments on the statements of financial position.

The Board of Directors has adopted investment policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment income while seeking to preserve the endowment corpus. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Foundation holds in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a prudent manner that is intended to stress safety and strive for growth.

The endowment is held in one or more accounts in the name of the Foundation, but segregated from those accounts used to support its operations.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Unconditional promises to give cash and other assets are reported at fair value at the date the promise is received. Conditional promises to give and indications of intentions to give are reported at fair value only when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met and the promises become unconditional.

The gifts are reported as donor restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, donor restricted net assets are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions unless the restriction relates to long-lived assets. When long-lived assets are placed in service, thus satisfying purpose restrictions, the amount is included as a change in net assets, with donor restrictions and without donor restrictions in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment are carried at cost, net of accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range from three to six years.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

The Foundation's capitalization threshold is \$1,000 with a projected useful life exceeding one year. Additions and improvements which extend the life of the assets are capitalized, and normal repairs and maintenance are charged to current operations. The costs and related accumulated depreciation of assets retired or disposed of are removed from the related accounts and the resulting gain or loss is reflected in income.

IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions of services are recognized if the services received create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills, and are provided by individuals possessing those skills and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

The Foundation has many dedicated volunteers who have donated numerous hours of service in fundraising and community related activities. Because most of those donated services do not meet the recognition criteria, such services have not been recognized as contributions and expense in the Foundation's financial statements.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE ALLOCATIONS

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities of the Foundation have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Such allocations are determined by management based on estimated level of effort for salaries and related expenses and the estimated value of the benefit received for all other expenses.

GRANTS TO OTHERS

Starting in fiscal year 2021, the Foundation's grant years (project years) will be in full alignment with the fiscal year, with a start on October 1. Until this point, the Foundation's two grant programs—the Emerging Research Grants (ERG) program and the Hearing Restoration Project (HRP)—ran on two different 12-month cycles, both distinct from the Foundation's fiscal year:

- ERG: July 1 through to June 30 of the following year;
- HRP: June 1 through to May 31 of the following year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

GRANTS TO OTHERS (CONTINUED)

Aligning the grant years with the fiscal year will significantly improve transparency and efficiency in managing the Foundation's funding streams and simplify reporting, with all grant expenditures per project made in one single fiscal year, as opposed to across two.

The move was made in several steps, including communication of the decision to all stakeholders and actors involved in the grant review and selection processes. Because HRP is a closed consortium with many projects being renewed each year, the Foundation decided to provide "bridge" funding to HRP 2019 projects to extend their work through to the start of the new fiscal year so there would be no "gap" in funding between the end of the HRP 2019 project year (end: 5/31/2020) and the start of the new HRP 2020-2021 project year (start: 10/01/2020). The planned bridge funding (equivalent to one third of the HRP 2019 award, to cover the four extra months) was reduced following the COVID-19 shutdowns, which severely limited the work that could be done on-site in laboratories. Since ERG awards are given to new recipients each grant year and are limited to one year of funding, the ERG 2019 grant year ended as planned on 06/30/2019, and the new recipients of funding for the ERG 2020-2021 grant year will receive their first payment on October 1, 2020.

As a result, there is no grants payable as of September 30, 2020.

Advertising Receivable

The Foundation is the owner of "Hearing Health Magazine" and during 2020 and 2019, engaged an outside consultant in the solicitation and sale of advertising space as well as the advancement and promotion of this magazine. Publishing income is recognized from advertisements when published after deduction of commissions. Amounts received prior to the advertisements being published are deferred until the publication date.

PROMISES TO GIVE

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at fair value, which is measured as the present value of their future cash flows. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. There were no conditional promises recorded as of September 30, 2020 and 2019.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

ALLOWANCE FOR DOUBTFUL ACCOUNTS

In evaluating the collectability of accounts receivable, the Foundation analyzes and identifies trends for each of its sources of revenue to estimate the appropriate allowance for uncollectible accounts. It is the Foundation's policy to charge off uncollectible accounts receivable when management determines the receivable will not be collected.

INCOME TAXES

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and is exempt from federal income taxes on related income pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code.

Management has analyzed the tax positions taken and has concluded that as of September 30, 2020 and 2019, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Foundation is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

ADOPTION OF ACCOUNTING GUIDANCE

In May 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Topic 606 (Topic 606)*. This ASU affects any entity that either enters into contracts with customers to transfer goods or services or enters into contracts for the transfer of nonfinancial assets unless those contracts are within the scope of other standards (e.g., insurance contracts or lease contracts). This ASU supersedes the revenue recognition requirements in Topic 605, Revenue Recognition, and most industry-specific guidance. The core principle of the guidance is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The adoption of Topic 606 did not have an impact on the Foundation's financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, *Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made.* This ASU provides clarification and guidance for contributions received and contributions made to assist entities in (1) evaluating whether a transaction should be accounted for as contributions (nonreciprocal transactions) within the scope of Topic 958, Not-for-Profit Entities, or as an exchange (reciprocal) transaction subject to other guidance and (2) determining whether a contribution is conditional. The Foundation adopted this ASU during fiscal year 2020, and it did not have an impact on the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through February 1, 2021, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Other than Note 8, there have been no subsequent events that would require adjustment to, or disclosure in, the financial statements.

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

U.S. GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Foundation has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.
- If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The fair value measurement level of the asset or liability within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for financial instruments measured at fair value.

Money Market Funds, Mutual and Exchange Traded Funds and Common Stocks – Money market, mutual and exchange traded funds, and common stocks are valued at the daily closing price. The mutual and exchange traded funds held by the Foundation are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual and exchange traded funds held by the Foundation are open-ended funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price.

Corporate Bonds - Valued using recently executed transactions, market price quotations (where observable), bond spreads or other available data. When observable price quotations are not available, fair value is determined based on cash flow models with yield curves, bond swap spreads, and other available inputs.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used at September 30, 2020 and 2019.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value as of September 30, 2020:

	2020								
Description		Level 1		Level 2		Total			
Common stocks Mutual and exchange traded funds	\$	79,853 6,399,361	\$	 1,209,205	\$	79,853 6,399,361 1,209,205			
Corporate bonds	\$	6,479,214	\$	1,209,205	\$	7,688,419			

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value as of September 30, 2019:

	2019								
Description		Level 1		Level 2		Total			
Money market funds	\$	706,492	\$		\$	706,492			
Mutual and exchange traded funds		5,488,239				5,488,239			
Corporate bonds				1,850,439		1,850,439			
	\$	6,194,731	\$	1,850,439	\$	8,045,170			

There were no transfers between levels of investments during the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS NOT MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, pledges receivable, prepaid expenses and other assets and accounts payable approximate their fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments.

NOTE 3 - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

As of September 30, 2020 pledges receivable of \$222,500 were due within the next year. As of September 30, 2019, there were no pledges receivable.

NOTE 4 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consists of the following at September 30:

	 2020	2019
Furniture and equipment	\$ 92,471	\$ 72,460
Leasehold improvements	 45,225	
	137,696	72,460
Accumulated depreciation	 (64,117)	 (57,203)
	\$ 73,579	\$ 15,257

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with restrictions represent contributions, gifts, and income from investments that can be used for the purpose specified by the donor, and endowment investments. These donor-restricted endowment funds and contributions to the endowment fund are restricted in perpetuity. Any income earned on the endowment fund investments is considered with donor restrictions until distributed to the Foundation to support general operations. The endowment corpus from the funds provides investment income to fund the various programs and research noted below.

	2020			2019
Purpose restrictions:				
Emerging Research Grants	\$	210,744	\$	110,745
Hearing Restoration Project		41,349		
Research - Meniere's		100,000		
Research - Tinnitus		20,000		
Research - Hyperacusis		30,000		
Research - California		5,000		
Research - Texas		5,000		
Research - Ushers		1,209		
Research - General		359,825		
Total net assets with purpose restrictions		773,127		110,745
Held in perpetuity:				
Hearst Endowed Otological Fellowship		200,000		200,000
C.H.E.A.R Endowment Grant		118,768		118,768
The Livermore Fund		4,648,018		4,648,018
Total net assets held in perpetuity		4,966,786		4,966,786
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$	5,739,913	\$	5,077,531

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the following restricted purposes:

	 2020	2019
Hearing Restoration Project	\$ 466,855	\$ 574,314
Hearing Restoration Project (California)		5,000
General research (Texas)		2,500
Emerging Research Grants - Usher Syndrome		8,435
Research - general	152,923	148,847
Education programs	5,000	1,315
Emerging Research Grants	276,756	426,127
Emerging Research Grants - Meniere's Disease		54,760
Emerging Research Grants - Hyperacusis		1,000
Emerging Research Grants - Tinnitus Research		3,985
Emerging Research Grants - Central Auditory		
Processing Disorder		120,000
Child research	 20,000	 15,000
	\$ 921,534	\$ 1,361,283

NOTE 6 - ENDOWMENTS

INTERPRETATION OF RELEVANT LAW

The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted relevant law to require the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified as donor restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by relevant law.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 6 - ENDOWMENTS (CONTINUED)

RETURN OBJECTIVES AND RISK PARAMETERS

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide capital preservation and total return. The overall rate of return objective of the portfolio shall be a reasonable "real" rate that is consistent with the risk levels.

STRATEGIES EMPLOYED FOR ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES

To satisfy its long-term rate objectives within the established risk parameters the Foundation's assets are divided into three major asset classes consisting of cash, corporate bonds, and mutual funds and exchange traded funds.

SPENDING POLICY

Spending policy will be at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Foundation as determined by the governing documents for the various restricted funds that make up the portfolio and applicable federal and state laws.

CHANGES IN ENDOWMENT

The changes in endowment funds for the year ended September 30, 2020 are as follows:

	 out Donor estrictions	Vith Donor estrictions	Total
Balance, October 1, 2019 Interest and dividends, net Investment appreciation	\$ 605,839 	\$ 5,008,813	\$ 5,614,652
(depreciation)	 (166,931)	 (2,660)	 (169,591)
Balance, September 30, 2020	\$ 438,908	\$ 5,006,153	\$ 5,445,061

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 6 - ENDOWMENTS (CONTINUED)

CHANGES IN ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

The changes in endowment funds for the year ended September 30, 2019 are as follows:

			With Donor Restrictions		Total	
Balance, October 1, 2018 Interest and dividends, net Investment appreciation	\$	491,119 	\$	4,989,743 10,878	\$	5,480,862 10,878
(depreciation)		114,720		8,192		122,912
Balance, September 30, 2019	\$	605,839	\$	5,008,813	\$	5,614,652

Endowment funds at September 30 consist of the following:

	2020		2019	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	160,987	\$	315,008
Common stocks		79,853		
Corporate bonds		538,635		727,269
Mutual and exchange traded funds		4,665,586		4,572,375
	\$	5,445,061	\$	5,614,652

FUNDS WITH DEFICIENCIES

Due to unfavorable market fluctuations from time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor required the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, deficiencies of this nature are reported as net assets without donor restrictions. There was no deficit for the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 7 - RETIREMENT PLAN

Effective September 12, 2016, all employees of the Foundation are eligible to participate in the Foundation's sponsored 403(b) plan. During 2016, the Board of Directors approved an employer match for any contributing employee that has been employed by the Foundation for a minimum of six months of up to \$3,000 of employee contributions per year. During 2020 and 2019, there were five contributing employees to the plan and the employer match was \$19,200 and \$10,839, respectively, which has been included as part of payroll taxes and benefits on the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

NOTE 8 - LEASE COMMITMENTS

In 2011, the Foundation entered into a lease agreement for office space which, in November 2017, was extended for one year with terms unchanged through March 31, 2019. The lease provides for one month of free rent and scheduled increases in base rent. Rent expense is charged to operations ratably over the term of the lease which results in deferred rent. The deferred rent is the cumulative rent expense charged to operations from inception of the lease in excess of required lease payments. In October 2018, the lease was extended for one more year through March 31, 2020 with an annual rent of \$148,200 and an increase in the security deposit held to \$24,700, all other terms remain unchanged. Total rent expense incurred under this lease for the year ended September 30, 2019 was \$155,635.

During 2016, the Foundation decided to allow the Children's Hearing Institute (CHI), an independent not for profit, to share office space. In return, CHI paid for a grant to fund research focused on improving children's hearing. The money given to research was \$20,000 and \$15,000 during the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and is included in contributions on the statements of activities and changes in net assets. In addition, \$18,000 and \$36,000 was received from CHI during each of the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, for monthly shared office space that will also be used to fund research and is included in other income on the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

During February 2020, the Foundation entered into a lease agreement for new office space and took occupancy of the building in July 2020. The terms of the lease are for a period of seven years and 4 months and rent expense is charged to operations over the term of the lease based on cash outflows as outlined in the lease agreement as impact of straight lining the lease escalation is not overall material to the financial statements. Total rent expense incurred during 2020 was \$88,818.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 8 - LEASE COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

Future minimum lease payments under the lease agreement as of September 30, 2020 are as follows:

2021	\$ 118,153
2022	132,357
2023	135,997
2024	139,737
2025	143,579
Thereafter	 312,004
	\$ 981,827

The lease agreement required a security deposit of \$57,872. In lieu of a security deposit payment, in February 2020, the Foundation obtained an irrevocable letter of credit for the benefit of the landlord through JP Morgan in the amount of \$57,872, which expires on January 31, 2021 and has automatic annual extensions not to go beyond July 31, 2027. The collateral on this letter of credit represents all deposits held with JP Morgan.

The Foundation transitioned to a new investment bank during fiscal year 2020. As the above irrevocable letter required collateral in the form of deposits held, in September 2020, the Foundation entered into an irrevocable letter of credit with U.S. Bank for \$57,872 for the benefit of the Landlord, expiring on January 31, 2022, with automatic annual renewals not to exceed January 31, 2028 with the intent to close the letter of credit held with JP Morgan.

As of September 30, 2020, there were no drawings on either letter of credit. Subsequently, in December 2020, the Foundation closed the letter of credit held with JP Morgan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 9 - PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM LOAN

During May 2020, the Foundation received a loan (the "PPP Loan") from JP Morgan Chase Bank in the amount of \$116,827 under the Paycheck Protection Program and a \$6,000 advance under the Economic Injury Disaster Loans program ("EIDL Advance"), both established by the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act. Subject to potential forgiveness, as described below, the PPP Loan matures in two years on April 7, 2022, bears interest at a rate of approximately 1% per year and is evidenced by a promissory note dated April 7, 2020 (the "Note"). Monthly payments of principal and interest are deferred until after any application for forgiveness submitted by the Foundation has been acted upon, as described below. The PPP Loan is unsecured and federally guaranteed. The Note contains customary events of default relating to, among other things, failure to make payments of principal and interest and breaches of representations and warranties. The Foundation may prepay the PPP Loan at any time prior to maturity with no penalty. The EIDL Advance does not have to be repaid and recipients did not have to be approved for an EIDL Loan to receive this advance.

All or a portion of the PPP Loan may be eligible to be forgiven by the U.S. Small Business Administration ("SBA") and the lender upon application by the Foundation, provided that the Foundation shall have used the loan proceeds for eligible purposes, including the payment of payroll, benefits, rent, mortgage interest and utilities, during the 24 week period beginning on the date of funding of the loan (the "covered period"). Not more than 40% of the amount forgiven may be for non-payroll costs. The Foundation will be eligible to submit an application for forgiveness of the PPP Loan for a period of up to ten months after the end of the covered period.

The Foundation used the loan proceeds solely for payment of payroll and otherwise in a manner which it believes satisfy the requirements for loan forgiveness. However, no assurance can be given that any application for loan forgiveness that the Foundation may submit will be approved, in whole or in part. The EIDL advance of \$6,000 was utilized for approved expenditures and is included with other income on the statements of activities and changes in net assets for the period ended September 30, 2020.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

NOTE 10 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The Foundation's primary sources of support are contributions received from donors. Financial assets in excess of operational requirements are invested in money market funds and other short-term investments.

The following table reflects the Foundation's available financial assets as of September 30, 2020 and 2019. None of the financial assets included within the table are subject to donor or other contractual restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the statement of financial position date.

	2020		2019	
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Investments not subject to restrictions	\$	834,804 240,050 2,695,455	\$	214,886
	\$	3,770,309	\$	3,440,156

The Foundation monitors its liquidity in order to meet operating needs, contractual commitments and other obligations as they come due.

NOTE 11 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of a novel coronavirus (COVID-19) as a pandemic which continues to spread throughout the United States and the world. Due to the rapid development and fluidity of this situation, the magnitude and duration of the pandemic and its impact on the Foundation's operations and liquidity is uncertain as of the date of this report. While there could ultimately be a material impact on operations and liquidity of the Foundation, including availability of future contributions, at the time of issuance, the impact could not be determined.

The extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic further impacts the Foundation's operations and financial condition will depend on numerous evolving factors, which are uncertain and cannot be predicted, including duration and scope of the pandemic and associated disruptions; effects of current and future governmental and public responses to changing conditions; and the financial condition of the Foundation's contributors to continue their support of the Foundation's mission.