## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

AS OF AND FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## **CONTENTS**

Independent Auditors' Report	1-2
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position.	3
Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets	4-5
Statement of Functional Expenses - For the Year Ended September 30, 2022	
Statement of Functional Expenses - For the Year Ended September 30, 2021	7
Statements of Cash Flows	8
Notes to the Financial Statements	9-25



#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To The Board of Directors of **Hearing Health Foundation** 

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Hearing Health Foundation (the Foundation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Hearing Health Foundation as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Hearing Health Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Hearing Health Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hearing Health Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Hearing Health Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Hartford, CT

January 27, 2023

Marcun LLP

## STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

## **SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

	2022	2021
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,500,211	\$ 1,455,276
Advertising and other receivables	28,588	27,530
Pledges receivable, current portion	1,890,459	575,500
Prepaid expense and deposits	117,020	105,445
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	3,536,278	2,163,751
Investments	7,156,485	8,841,932
Beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust		246,538
Pledges receivable, net of current portion	1,664,308	1,035,426
Property and equipment, net	44,714	56,593
Total Assets	\$ 12,401,785	\$ 12,344,240
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 101,650	\$ 82,212
Grants payable	24,965	·
Deferred rent	35,952	31,516
Total Current Liabilities	162,567	113,728
Net Assets	2 - 2 62	4.664.0=0
Without donor restrictions	3,535,769	4,661,273
With donor restrictions	8,703,449	7,569,239
Total Net Assets	12,239,218	12,230,512
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Assets</b>	\$ 12,401,785	\$ 12,344,240

## STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

		2022		2021					
	Without Donor	With Donor		Without Donor	With Donor				
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total			
Revenue and Support									
Contributions	\$ 1,521,729	\$ 2,898,242	\$ 4,419,971	\$ 1,741,166	\$ 3,103,479	\$ 4,844,645			
In-kind contributions	15,783,128		15,783,128						
Publishing	83,506		83,506	110,400		110,400			
Interest and dividends, net of									
fees of \$56,038 and \$37,398									
in 2022 and 2021	131,083		131,083	181,135		181,135			
Realized and unrealized (loss) gains									
on investments	(811,548)	9,241	(802,307)	915,980	8,084	924,064			
Other income	35,648		35,648						
Net assets released from restrictions	1,773,273	(1,773,273)		1,282,237	(1,282,237)				
<b>Total Revenue and Support</b>	18,516,819	1,134,210	19,651,029	4,230,918	1,829,326	6,060,244			
Expenses									
Program services	18,620,224		18,620,224	2,428,901		2,428,901			
Management and general	385,830		385,830	106,076		106,076			
Fundraising	636,269		636,269	211,052		211,052			
<b>Total Expenses</b>	19,642,323		19,642,323	2,746,029		2,746,029			
Change in Net Assets from Operations	(1,125,504)	1,134,210	8,706	1,484,889	1,829,326	3,314,215			

## STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

	Without Donor Restrictions	2022 With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	2021 With Donor Restrictions	Total
Paycheck Protection Program Loan Forgiveness	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 116,827	<u>\$</u>	\$ 116,827
<b>Total Nonoperating Revenues</b>				116,827		116,827
Change in Net Assets	(1,125,504)	1,134,210	8,706	1,601,716	1,829,326	3,431,042
Net Assets - Beginning	4,661,273	7,569,239	12,230,512	3,059,557	5,739,913	8,799,470
Net Assets - End	\$ 3,535,769	\$ 8,703,449	\$ 12,239,218	\$ 4,661,273	\$ 7,569,239	\$ 12,230,512

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

					Pro	ogram Services									
	•							Hearing			M	anagement			
	Rese	earch	M	agazine	C	ommunication	F	Restoration				and			
	Gr	ants	Mai	nagement	a	nd Education		Project		Total		General	Fu	ndraising	Total
In-kind expense	\$		\$		\$	15,783,128	\$			15,783,128	\$		\$		15,783,128
Salaries		69,939		64,338		78,211		54,153		266,641		270,215		314,521	851,377
Payroll taxes and benefits		14,647		13,473		16,378		11,341		55,839		56,587		65,865	178,291
Grants and allocations		397,652						1,199,852		1,597,504					1,597,504
Consultants		5,070		13,519		80,378		3,380		102,347		1,690		6,760	110,797
Honoraria		6,000						36,984		42,984					42,984
Professional fees		33,582		35,749		168,418		54,164		291,913		28,164		179,331	499,408
Bank, credit card and other fees		4,954		2,477		2,477		4,128		14,036				2,477	16,513
Database		6,908		27,633		6,908		6,908		48,357		3,454		17,271	69,082
Insurance		2,360		2,950		2,950		2,360		10,620		590		590	11,800
Marketing and promotional materials		6		40		124		31		201				109	310
Registrations and state filings												738		9,807	10,545
Website				97		111				208				69	277
Editorial, artwork and design				50,621						50,621					50,621
Dues and subscriptions		1,897		7,586		1,897		1,897		13,277		948		4,741	18,967
Computer expenses		837		1,046		1,046		837		3,766		209		209	4,185
Storage		80		100		100		80		360		20		20	400
Supplies		2,161		2,701		2,701		2,161		9,724		540		540	10,804
Telephone/internet		1,016		1,270		1,270		1,016		4,572		254		254	5,080
Printing and reproduction				59,463		952				60,415		83		952	61,450
Occupancy		29,858		37,323		37,323		29,858		134,362		7,465		7,465	149,291
Postage and shipping				65,743		6,682				72,425		581		6,682	79,688
Travel		2,912		1,456		4,368		16,015		24,751		1,456		3,639	29,846
Conferences/conventions/meetings		436		218		653		2,396		3,703		218		436	4,356
Depreciation		3,303		4,128		4,128		3,303		14,862		826		826	16,513
Contract personnel		3,022		2,780		3,379		2,340		11,521		11,676		13,590	36,787
Other expenses		463		580	_	580		464	_	2,087		116		116	2,319
	\$	587,103	\$	395,291	\$	16,204,162	\$	1,433,668	\$	18,620,224	\$	385,830	\$	636,269	\$ 19,642,323

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2021

					Prog	ram Services								
	'							Hearing		M	lanagement			
	F	Research	N	1agazine	Con	nmunication	R	estoration			and			
		Grants	Ma	inagement	and	d Education		Project	Total		General	Fu	ndraising	 Total
Salaries	\$	89,525	\$	149,208	\$	149,208	\$	89,525	\$ 477,466	\$	59,684	\$	59,683	\$ 596,833
Payroll taxes and benefits		27,596		34,495		34,495		20,697	117,283		13,798		6,899	137,980
Grants and allocations awarded		297,777						729,656	1,027,433					1,027,433
Consultants		938		2,502		625		625	4,690		313		1,251	6,254
Honoraria		6,000						38,750	44,750					44,750
Professional fees		20,890		22,238		185,193		33,694	262,015		17,521		83,538	363,074
Bank, credit card and other fees		5,589		1,839		1,839		3,065	12,332				2,294	14,626
Database		4,218		16,872		4,218		4,218	29,526		2,109		11,816	43,451
Insurance		1,827		2,284		2,284		1,827	8,222		457		457	9,136
Marketing and promotional materials		28		184		41,868		141	42,221				1,522	43,743
Registrations and state filings											856		11,375	12,231
Website				6,870		7,852			14,722				4,907	19,629
Editorial, artwork and design				107,806					107,806					107,806
Dues and subscriptions		1,146		4,585		1,146		1,146	8,023		573		2,866	11,462
Computer expenses		934		1,168		1,168		934	4,204		234		234	4,672
Storage		60		76		76		60	272		15		15	302
Supplies		1,986		2,483		2,483		1,986	8,938		497		497	9,932
Telephone/internet		916		1,145		1,145		916	4,122		229		229	4,580
Printing and reproduction				48,582		5,951			54,533		517		6,525	61,575
Occupancy		32,239		40,299		40,299		32,239	145,076		8,060		8,060	161,196
Postage and shipping				33,121		1,125			34,246		98		1,125	35,469
Travel		316		158		1,601		1,740	3,815		158		6,769	10,742
Conferences/conventions/meetings		65		32		97		356	550		32		65	647
Depreciation		3,397		4,247		4,247		3,397	15,288		849		849	16,986
Other expenses		304		380		380		304	 1,368		76		76	 1,520
	\$	495,751	\$	480,574	\$	487,300	\$	965,276	\$ 2,428,901	\$	106,076	\$	211,052	\$ 2,746,029

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

		2022	2021		
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>					
Change in net assets	\$	8,706	\$	3,431,042	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		,			
cash (used in) provided by operating activities:					
Donated investments		(160,106)			
Realized and unrealized losses (gains) on investments		802,307		(924,064)	
Depreciation		16,513		16,986	
Paycheck Protection Program Loan forgiveness				(116,827)	
Change in beneficial interest in charitable					
remainder unitrust		246,538		(246,538)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Advertising and other receivables		(1,058)		(9,980)	
Pledges receivable		(1,943,841)		(1,388,426)	
Prepaid expenses and deposits		(11,575)		(52,635)	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		19,438		27,713	
Grants payable		24,965			
Deferred rent		4,436		31,516	
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities		(993,677)		768,787	
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>					
Purchase of equipment		(4,634)			
Purchases of investments		(4,382,130)		(996,095)	
Proceeds from sales of investments	_	5,425,376		686,793	
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities		1,038,612		(309,302)	
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents		44,935		459,485	
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning		1,455,276		995,791	
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End	\$	1,500,211	\$	1,455,276	

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Hearing Health Foundation (the Foundation) is a New York not-for-profit corporation that furthers research in the causes, treatments and prevention of deafness and other hearing disorders. In 2011, the Foundation changed its name from Deafness Research Foundation to Hearing Health Foundation.

#### SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND PRESENTATION

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as promulgated by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC).

## **USE OF ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual events and results could differ from those assumptions and estimates.

#### **NET ASSETS**

The Foundation follows the provisions of FASB ASC 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*. FASB ASC 958 establishes standards for external financial reporting by not-for-profit organizations. Resources are reported for accounting purposes, in separate classes of net assets based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In the accompanying financial statements, net assets that have similar characteristics are combined into the following categories:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets without donor restrictions consist of the net assets over which the governing board has control to use in carrying out the operations of the Foundation in accordance with its by-laws and are not restricted by donor-imposed restrictions.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## **NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)**

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets with donor restrictions consist of net assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed restrictions which either expire with the passage of time (time restriction) or can be fulfilled and removed by actions of the Foundation pursuant to the restrictions (purpose restrictions). When donor-imposed restrictions expire, that is when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the accompanying statement of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. In addition, net assets that represent contributions that are limited by donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by the actions of the Foundation are also included within net assets with donor restrictions.

## CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Foundation considers all highly liquid investments, including money market funds with a maturity date of three months or less from the date of purchase, to be cash equivalents. The Foundation's deposits in financial institutions may, at times, exceed federally insured limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses in such accounts. The Board of Directors and Finance Committee believes that these deposits are not subject to significant credit risk.

## **INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION**

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments includes the Foundation's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on these investments are reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law.

Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the financial statements.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION (CONTINUED)

As further discussed in Note 6, a permanent endowment was established by donor-restricted contributions to the Foundation with the restriction not to distribute any portion of the principal contributed. At times the Foundation may hold investments in excess of amounts restricted and all investments held, with and without donor-restriction, are categorized as investments on the statements of financial position.

The Board of Directors has adopted investment policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment income while seeking to preserve the endowment corpus. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Foundation holds in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a prudent manner that is intended to stress safety and strive for growth.

The endowment is held in one or more accounts in the name of the Foundation, but segregated from those accounts used to support its operations.

### **CONTRIBUTIONS**

Unconditional promises to give cash and other assets are reported at fair value at the date the promise is received. Conditional promises to give and indications of intentions to give are reported at fair value only when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met and the promises become unconditional.

The gifts are reported as donor restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, donor restricted net assets are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions unless the restriction relates to long-lived assets. When long-lived assets are placed in service, thus satisfying purpose restrictions, the amount is included as a change in net assets, with donor restrictions and without donor restrictions in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. It is the Foundation's intent to distribute the funds raised in the current fiscal year as grants distributed to others in subsequent years.

## PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment are carried at cost, net of accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range from three to six years.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

The Foundation's capitalization threshold is \$1,000 with a projected useful life exceeding one year. Additions and improvements which extend the life of the assets are capitalized, and normal repairs and maintenance are charged to current operations. The costs and related accumulated depreciation of assets retired or disposed of are removed from the related accounts and the resulting gain or loss is reflected in income.

#### IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions of services are recognized if the services received create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills, and are provided by individuals possessing those skills and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

Starting in fiscal year 2022, the Foundation received donated public service announcement (PSA) airtime that met the criteria for recognition as in-kind contributions and expense. The Foundation utilized the airtime to run an educational PSA campaign. The services were valued by the media placement organization based on the estimated fair value of the airtime received as determined by market research data. The amount of recognized in-kind contributions and expense for the year ended September 30, 2022 was \$15,783,128.

Additionally, the Foundation has many dedicated volunteers who have donated numerous hours of service in grant review and related activities. Because most of those donated services do not meet the recognition criteria, such services have not been recognized as contributions and expense in the Foundation's financial statements.

#### FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE ALLOCATIONS

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities of the Foundation have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Such allocations are determined by management based on estimated level of effort for salaries and related expenses and the estimated value of the benefit received for all other expenses.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### ADVERTISING RECEIVABLE

The Foundation is the owner of "Hearing Health Magazine" and during 2022 and 2021, engaged an outside consultant in the solicitation and sale of advertising space as well as the advancement and promotion of this magazine. Publishing income is recognized from advertisements when published after deduction of commissions. Amounts received prior to the advertisements being published are deferred until the publication date.

#### PROMISES TO GIVE

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at fair value, which is measured as the present value of their future cash flows. A discount rate of 3.83% and 1.48% was used as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, which represents the 10-year Treasury Note discount rate. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

As an incentive to solicit new donors to name the Foundation in their estate planning, a recurring donor has agreed to provide matching contributions for new planned giving agreements solicited by the Foundation through December 31, 2025. The matching contributions are not conditional upon payment by the underlying donors' estates but rather upon receipt of executed planned giving agreements. The matching contributions are recognized at the time of the execution of underlying donor agreements. Due to the uncertainty and intervening time period between receipt of the planned gift agreements and the death of the respective donors, the underlying donor agreements are not recognized as pledges receivable until such time as the payment is reasonably assured (generally at the time the Foundation is notified that the donor's will has been declared valid by the relevant judicial authority). Gross matching contributions included in pledges receivable for the planned giving campaign amounted to \$1,185,000 and \$251,000 at September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### ALLOWANCE FOR DOUBTFUL ACCOUNTS

In evaluating the collectability of accounts receivable, the Foundation analyzes and identifies trends for each of its sources of revenue to estimate the appropriate allowance for uncollectible accounts. It is the Foundation's policy to charge off uncollectible accounts receivable when management determines the receivable will not be collected. There is no allowance recorded as of September 30, 2022 and 2021 as balances are expected to be fully collectible.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### INCOME TAXES

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and is exempt from federal income taxes on related income pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code.

Management has analyzed the tax positions taken and has concluded that as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Foundation is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

## SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through January 27, 2023, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. There have been no subsequent events that would require adjustment to, or disclosure in, the financial statements.

#### **NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

U.S. GAAP establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Foundation has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The fair value measurement level of the asset or liability within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for financial instruments measured at fair value.

Money Market Funds, Mutual and Exchange Traded Funds, Preferred Stocks, Common Stocks and Treasury Notes — Money market, mutual and exchange traded funds, preferred stocks, common stocks and treasury notes are valued at the daily closing price. The mutual and exchange traded funds held by the Foundation are deemed to be actively traded. Mutual and exchange traded funds held by the Foundation are openended funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price.

**Corporate Bonds** – Corporate bonds are valued using recently executed transactions, market price quotations (where observable), bond spreads or other available data. When observable price quotations are not available, fair value is determined based on cash flow models with yield curves, bond swap spreads, and other available inputs.

**Beneficial Interest in Charitable Remainder Unitrust** – Beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust is a non-endowment investment holding. The value is based on the value of the underlying assets held, which are valued using fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs.

There have been no changes in the methodologies used at September 30, 2022 and 2021.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value as of September 30, 2022:

	2022										
Description		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total			
								_			
Common stocks	\$	2,610,992	\$		\$		\$	2,610,992			
Preferred stocks		8,915						8,915			
Mutual and exchange traded funds		381,837						381,837			
Treasury notes		903,668						903,668			
Corporate bonds				3,251,073				3,251,073			
		_		_		_	-	_			
	\$	3,905,412	\$	3,251,073	\$		\$	7,156,485			

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value as of September 30, 2021:

	2021									
Description		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total		
Common stocks	\$	1,570,166	\$		\$		\$	1,570,166		
Preferred stocks		12,550						12,550		
Mutual and exchange traded funds		3,641,264						3,641,264		
Corporate bonds				3,617,952				3,617,952		
Beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust		<u></u>		<u></u>		246,538		246,538		
	\$	5,223,980	\$	3,617,952	\$	246,538	\$	9,088,470		

The annual activity of the beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust is as follows:

Beginning balance, October 1, 2020 Value of beneficial interest in charitable remainder	\$ 
unitrust received	 246,538
Ending balance, September 30, 2021	\$ 246,538
Distributions from beneficial interest in charitable	
remainder unitrust	 (246,538)
Ending balance, September 30, 2022	\$ 

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS NOT MEASURED AT FAIR VALUE

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, pledges receivable, prepaid expenses and other assets, beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust and accounts payable approximate their fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments.

## NOTE 3 - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

The following is a summary of the pledges receivable as of September 30:

	2022	2021
Receivable in one year or less Receivable between one and five years	\$ 1,890,459 1,855,000	\$ 575,500 1,091,000
Gross pledges receivable	3,745,459	1,666,500
Present value discount	(190,692)	(55,574)
Net pledges receivable	3,554,767	1,610,926
Less: current portion	(1,890,459)	(575,500)
Pledges receivable, less current portion	\$ 1,664,308	\$ 1,035,426

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## NOTE 4 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consists of the following at September 30:

		2021			
Furniture and equipment Leasehold improvements	\$	100,555 41,776	\$	92,471 45,225	
Accumulated depreciation		142,331 (97,617)		137,696 (81,103)	
	<u>\$</u>	44,714	\$	56,593	

#### NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with restrictions represent contributions, gifts, and income from investments that can be used for the purpose specified by the donor, and endowment investments. Donor-restricted endowment funds and contributions to the endowment fund are restricted in perpetuity. Any income earned on the endowment fund investments is considered with donor restrictions until distributed to the Foundation to support general operations. The endowment corpus from the funds provides investment income to fund the various programs and research noted below.

	2022	2021	
Purpose restrictions:			
Research - Meniere's Disease	\$ 120,094	\$	220,094
Research - Tinnitus	35,000		20,000
Research - California			10,000
Research - Texas			10,000
Research - Ushers Syndrome	9,477		4,329
Research - General	 17,325		480,566
Total net assets with purpose restrictions	 181,896		744,989

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)

		2022		2021
Time restriction:				
Beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust	\$		\$	246,538
Pledges receivable - unrestricted	Ψ	2,604,767	Ψ	1,345,926
Pledges receivable - Emerging Research Grants		490,000		230,000
Pledges receivable - Research - General		150,000		
Pledges receivable - Hyperacusis		100,000		35,000
Pledges receivable - Hearing Restoration Project		210,000		<u></u>
Total net assets with time restriction		3,554,767		1,857,464
Held in perpetuity:				
Hearst Endowed Otological Fellowship		200,000		200,000
C.H.E.A.R. Endowment Grant		118,768		118,768
The Livermore Fund		4,648,018		4,648,018
Total net assets held in perpetuity		4,966,786		4,966,786
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$	8,703,449	\$	7,569,239
Net assets were released from donor restrictions by ir following restricted purposes:	ncurrin	g expenses	satist	fying the
		2022		2021
Hearing Restoration Project	\$	356,780	\$	768,406
Research - general	4	879,488	4	106,054
Research - California		20,000		
Research - Texas		17,500		
Emerging Research Grants		252,967		297,777
Emerging Research Grants - Hyperacusis				100,000
Beneficial interest in charitable remainder unitrust		246,538		
Child research				10,000

\$ 1,282,237

\$ 1,773,273

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### **NOTE 6 - ENDOWMENTS**

#### INTERPRETATION OF RELEVANT LAW

Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Foundation must hold in perpetuity as well as Board-designated endowment funds. The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted relevant law to require the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified as donor restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by relevant law.

#### RETURN OBJECTIVES AND RISK PARAMETERS

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide capital preservation and total return. The overall rate of return objective of the portfolio shall be a reasonable "real" rate that is consistent with the risk levels.

#### STRATEGIES EMPLOYED FOR ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES

To satisfy its long-term rate objectives within the established risk parameters the Foundation's assets are divided into three major asset classes consisting of cash, corporate bonds, and mutual funds and exchange traded funds.

#### SPENDING POLICY

Spending policy will be at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Foundation as determined by the governing documents for the various restricted funds that make up the portfolio and applicable federal and state laws.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## **NOTE 6 - ENDOWMENTS (CONTINUED)**

#### CHANGES IN ENDOWMENT

The changes in endowment funds for the year ended September 30, 2022 are as follows:

	 thout Donor estrictions	Vith Donor Lestrictions	Total
Balance, October 1, 2021 Investment depreciation, interest, dividends, net	\$ 1,416,100 (481,526)	\$ 5,014,237 9,241	\$ 6,430,337 (472,285)
Balance, September 30, 2022	\$ 934,574	\$ 5,023,478	\$ 5,958,052

The changes in endowment funds for the year ended September 30, 2021 are as follows:

			With Donor Restrictions		Total	
Balance, October 1, 2020 Investment appreciation, interest, dividends, net	\$ 438,908 977,192	\$	5,006,153 8,084	\$	5,445,061 985,276	
Balance, September 30, 2021	\$ 1,416,100	\$	5,014,237	\$	6,430,337	

#### **FUNDS WITH DEFICIENCIES**

Due to unfavorable market fluctuations from time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor required the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, deficiencies of this nature are reported as net assets without donor restrictions. There was no deficit for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

#### NOTE 7 - BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN CHARITABLE REMAINDER UNITRUST

As of September 30, 2021, the Foundation was a residual beneficiary in one charitable remainder unitrust. The income beneficiary is to receive a distribution each year at the discretion of the Trustee.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## NOTE 7 - BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN CHARITABLE REMAINDER UNITRUST (CONTINUED)

Upon the death of the income beneficiary for the trust, the remaining principal is to be distributed to the Foundation, equal to 100%. The Foundation does not control the assets of the trust, and the expected future cash flow, which represents the fair market value of the trust's principal, totaled \$246,538 at September 30, 2021. This amount was reported in the accompanying statement of financial position at September 30, 2021. Changes in the value of the trust for the year ended September 30, 2021 have been reported in the statement of activities and changes in net assets as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions. During the year ended September 30, 2022 the Foundation was notified of the income beneficiary's death and received distribution in full from the trust.

## NOTE 8 - RETIREMENT PLAN

Effective September 12, 2016, all employees of the Foundation are eligible to participate in the Foundation's sponsored 403(b) plan. During 2016, the Board of Directors approved an employer match for any contributing employee that has been employed by the Foundation for a minimum of six months of up to \$3,000 of employee contributions per year. During August 2021, the Board of Directors approved an increase in the employer match of up to \$5,000. During 2022 and 2021 there were six and five contributing employees to the plan and the employer match was \$28,285 and \$14,505, respectively, which has been included as part of payroll taxes and benefits on the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

## **NOTE 9 - LEASE COMMITMENTS**

During February 2020, the Foundation entered into a lease agreement for new office space and took occupancy of the building in July 2020. The terms of the lease are for a period of seven years and 4 months and rent expense is charged to operations over the term of the lease based on a straight line basis. Total resulting rent expense incurred during 2022 and 2021 was \$136,793 and \$149,669, respectively. The deferred rent liability related to recognizing the lease on a straight line basis was \$35,952 and \$31,516 as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

## NOTE 9 - LEASE COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

Future minimum lease payments under the lease agreement as of September 30, 2022 are as follows for the year ending September 30:

2023	\$ 135,997
2024	139,737
2025	143,579
2026	147,528
2027	151,585
Thereafter	 12,891
	\$ 731,317

The lease agreement required a security deposit of \$57,872. In lieu of a security deposit payment, in February 2020, the Foundation obtained an irrevocable letter of credit for the benefit of the landlord through JP Morgan in the amount of \$57,872, which expired on January 31, 2021 and has automatic annual extensions not to go beyond July 31, 2027. The collateral on this letter of credit represents all deposits held with JP Morgan.

The Foundation transitioned to a new investment bank during fiscal year 2020 (U.S. Bank). As the above irrevocable letter required collateral in the form of deposits held, in September 2020, the Foundation entered into an irrevocable letter of credit with U.S. Bank for \$57,872 for the benefit of the Landlord, expiring on January 31, 2022, with automatic annual renewals not to exceed January 31, 2028. In December 2020, the Foundation closed the letter of credit held with JP Morgan.

As of September 30, 2022, there were no drawings on the letter of credit with U.S. Bank.

#### **NOTE 10 - CONCENTRATIONS**

For the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, contributions from board members represented approximately 23% and 40% of total contributions, respectively and 57% and 93% of pledges receivable, respectively.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 11 - PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM LOAN

During May 2020, the Foundation received a loan (the "PPP Loan") from JP Morgan Chase Bank in the amount of \$116,827 under the Paycheck Protection Program and a \$6,000 advance under the Economic Injury Disaster Loans program ("EIDL Advance"), both established by the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act. The EIDL Advance did not have to be repaid and recipients did not have to be approved for an EIDL Loan to receive this advance. The EIDL advance of \$6,000 was utilized for approved expenditures and is included with other income on the statements of activities and changes in net assets for the period ended September 30, 2020.

All or a portion of the PPP Loan was eligible to be forgiven by the U.S. Small Business Administration ("SBA") and the lender upon application by the Foundation, provided that the Foundation used the loan proceeds for eligible purposes, including the payment of payroll, benefits, rent, mortgage interest and utilities, during the 24 week period beginning on the date of funding of the loan (the "covered period").

The Foundation used the loan proceeds during 2021 solely for approved expenditures, including payment of payroll, consistent with the requirements of the PPP Loan for loan forgiveness. On January 27, 2021, the Foundation received notification that the PPP Loan was fully forgiven. The PPP Loan totaling \$116,827 was recorded as a loan forgiveness under non-operating activities in the statement of activities and changes in net assets for the year ended September 30, 2021.

## NOTE 12 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The Foundation's primary sources of support are contributions received from donors. Financial assets in excess of operational requirements are invested in money market funds and other short-term investments.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

#### NOTE 12 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES (CONTINUED)

The following table reflects the Foundation's available financial assets as of September 30, 2022 and 2021. None of the financial assets included within the table are subject to donor or other contractual restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the statement of financial position date.

	 2022	2021
Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable and current portion of	\$ 1,448,584	\$ 1,412,366
pledges receivable Investments not subject to restrictions	 1,169,047 1,250,060	 603,030 2,454,505
	\$ 3,867,691	\$ 4,469,901

The Foundation monitors its liquidity in order to meet operating needs, contractual commitments and other obligations as they come due.

#### **NOTE 13 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the outbreak of a novel coronavirus (COVID-19) as a pandemic which continues to spread throughout the United States and the world. The COVID-19 outbreak has caused business disruptions through mandated and voluntary closings of businesses across the country for non-essential services. There is still considerable uncertainty about the duration of the pandemic and the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the Foundation's operations and financial condition, including the financial condition of the Foundation's contributors to continue their support of the Foundation's mission.